**BÀI 2. EMPHASIS - THỨC NHẤN MẠNH**

1. **Classification:** Hình thái nhấn mạng chính

1.1. **Pronunciation**: using stresses and intonation. Sử dụng ngữ điệu để nhấn mạnh, chẳng hạn như:

e.g. A: Are you free?



1. ***Yes***?
2. Are you free?
3. Yes, I am.



1. ***Really***?
2. ***Yes***, Isay yes.

1.2. **Written forms** (transformation): Sử dụng hình thức viết bằng các cấu trúc câu nhấn mạnh khác nhau.

e.g. She could hardly understand*.*

* 1. Hardly could she understand*.* The boy broke the vase.
	2. It was the boy who broke the vase.
1. **Styles:** Các hình thái dùng văn phong để nhấn mạnh.

2.1. **Verbs**: Dùng các động từ trợ để nhấn mạnh cho động từ (hành động) như công thức:

**do/ does/ did - bare infinitives**

e.g. He visited us yesterday.

→ He did visit us yesterday.

Hoa loves romantic films.

→ Hoa does love romantic films.

2.2. **Adjectives**: Dùng các động từ trợ để nhấn mạnh cho động từ (hành động) như công

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| thức: | **It is/was + adjs + to infinitives** |
|  |

e.g. Knowing your limitation is important.

1. It’s important to know your limitation.

He found that learning English was difficult.

1. He found that it was difficult to learn English.

2.3. **Reflexive pronouns**: Dùng các đại từ phản thân để nhấn mạnh cho chủ thể của hành động như công thức:

e.g. She did it.

1. She herself did it.

He thought that.



**Trang 159**

→ He himself thought that.

2.4. **Cleft sentences**: Dùng các mấu câu chẻ để nhấn mạnh cho chủ ngữ, tân ngữ, hay

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| trạng ngữ cụ thể: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | **S – V → It is/ was S that/ who V** |  |  |
| a. Subject focus: |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| e.g. | He broke the rules. |  |
|  | → It was he who broke the rules. (he not him) |  |
|  | The book interests me. |  |
|  | → It is the book that interests me. |  |
| b. Object focus: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | **S – V – O → It is/ was O that S – V** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| e.g. | I hated him. |  |
|  | → It was he who I hated. |  |
|  | I need a replacement not others. |  |
|  | → It is a replacement, not others that I need. |  |
| c. Adverbials focus: |  |  |  |
| **S – V – A → It is/ was A that S – V** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

e.g. We first met in this park.

1. It was in this park that we first met.

She left on a rainy day.

1. It was on a rainy day that she left.

2.5. **Inversion case**: Dùng hình thức đảo ngữ để nhấn mạnh – phần đảo ngữ đã được trình bày rất kĩ càng ở Chuyên đề II – Bài 4. Adverbs từ trang 75 đến trang 92 (tài liệu này).

e.g**.** He could never find out the truth.

1. Never could he find out the truth*.*

BÀI TẬP THỰC HÀNH

**Exercise 79**.*Choose one word or phrase marked A, B, C, or D that best complete the preceding**sentence*.

1. No longer\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to do all her housework with her husband because our family now owns some new labor-saving devices.

A. my mother has B. has my mother

C. does my mother has D. does my mother have

2. No sooner had he sat down to lunch\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there was a knock at the door.

A. than B. that C. as D. when

1. They hardly found her number when they called her.
	1. They called her sooner or later.
	2. They called her as soon as they found her number.



**Trang 160**

* 1. They found her number as soon as they called her.
	2. They found her number sooner or later.
1. Never before\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ such a beautiful girl.

A. have I met B. have I meet C. I have met D. did I meet

5. Rarely\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out after 9.00.

A. does my sister go B. did my sister go C. my sister goes D. my sister does go

6. Hardly\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ asleep when the phone woke him up.

A. the doctor fell B. the doctor had fallen

C. did the doctor fall D. had the doctor fallen

7. Edward\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ goes to bed before midnight.

A. hardly never B. seldom never C. hardly ever D. almost ever

1. She had only just put the telephone down when the boss rang.
	1. She put the telephone down and the boss rang.
	2. Hardly had she put the telephone down when the boss rang.
	3. The boss rang back, but she put the telephone down.
	4. She had put the telephone down, so she let it ring when the boss rang.
2. No sooner\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than the boss came in.

A. he had left B. had he left C. he was leaving D. was he leaving

10. Not only\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to take the medicine, but he also hit the nurse.

A. he refused B. does he refuse C. he was refused D. did he refuse

1. As soon as he waved his hand, she turned away.
	1. He saw her turn away and he waved his hand.
	2. He waved his hand and at once she turned away.
	3. She turned away because he waved his hand.
	4. No sooner had he waved his hand than she turned away.
2. Hardly had he left home\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the telephone rang.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. than | B. that | C. as | D. when |
| 13. Not only\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the book, but he had seen the film as well. |  |
| A. he had read | B. has he read | C. had he read | D. he did read |
| 14. No longer\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them to go to the music club. |  |
| A. their parents allow |  | B. does their parents allow |
| C. do their parents allow | D. has their parents allow |
| 15. Only because she had to support her family\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to leave school. |
| A. that Alice decides | B. did Alice decide | C. does Alice decide D. Alice decided |
| 16. Hardly\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the bus stop when the next bus came. |  |
| A. they had arrived | B. do they arrive | C. arrived they | D. had they arrived |

17. So surprised at the news\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that he couldn’t say anything.



**Trang 161**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| A. did he become | B. he became | C. does he become D. did he became |
| 18. Not only\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shade and beauty, but they also reduce carbon dioxide. |
| A. trees provide | B. provide trees | C. do trees provide D. trees do provide |
| 19. My grandfather\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sleeps more than an hour a night. |  |
| A. hardly never | B. has ever | C. is always | D. hardly ever |
| 20. Not only\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ profits, but it also had to lay off workers. |  |
| A. did the company lose | B. the company lose |
| C. had the company lose | D. lost the company |

**Exercise 80**.*Choose one word or phrase marked A, B, C, or D that best complete the preceding*

*sentence*.

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so many people been out of work as today.

A. In the past, there never have B. Never before have

C. More than ever before D. Formerly, there never were

2. It was only then\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ how much I owed to her.

A. had I realize B. that I realized C. did I realize D. I did realize

3. Only by booking in advance\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stay in the room you like.

A. can you B. you can C. you will D. you

1. As soon as he arrived at the airport, he called home.
	1. He arrived at the airport sooner than he had expected.
	2. No sooner had he arrived at the airport than he called home.
	3. Calling home, he said that he had arrived at the airport.
	4. He arrived at the airport and called me to take him home.
2. At no time\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ know the result of the recognition.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | A. the public will | B. will the public | C. the public | D. does the public |
| 6. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in medicine relieve distress but they also prevent and cure illness. |
|  | A. Do computers |  | B. computers |  |
|  | C. Computers not only |  | D. Not only do computers |
| 7. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reptiles hunt at temperatures of 120C or below. |  |
|  | A. Seldom do | B. Do seldom | C. Do | D. Seldom |
| 8. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ learn during their sleep by listening to tape records. |  |
|  | A. People rarely can |  | B. Can people rarely |
|  | C. Rarely can people |  | D. Can rarely people |
| 9. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ continental crust older than 200 million years. |  |
|  | A. It is nowhere the |  | B. Nowhere is the |  |
|  | C. Is nowhere the |  | D. Is the nowhere |  |

1. Not only\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the field of psychology but animal behavior is examined as well.

**Trang 162**

****

A. human behavior is studied B. is human behavior studied

C. is studied human behavior D. human behavior

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he would have learned how to read.
	1. Had he been able to go to school as a child
	2. If he has been able to go school as a child
	3. If he could go to school as a child
	4. Were he able to go to school as a child
2. The sooner we solve this problem, the better it will be for all concerned.
	1. It would be better for all concerned if we can solve this problem soon.
	2. If all concerned are better, we can solve this problem soon.
	3. If we could solve this problem soon, it would be better for all concerned.
	4. If we can solve this problem soon, it will be better for all concerned.
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ interested in that subject, I would try to learn more about it.

A. Were I B. Should I C. I was D. If I am

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ then what I know today, I would have saved myself a lot of time and trouble over the years.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | A. Had I known | B. Did I know | C. If I know | D. If I would know |
| 15. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ resigned, we would have been forced to sack him. |
|  | A. Had he not | B. Hadn’t he | C. He had not | D. He not had |
| 16. | It was\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who broke the rules. |  |  |
|  | A. he | B. him | C. his | D. himself |
| 17. | It was in this park\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we first met. |  |
|  | A. when | B. where | C. that | D. which |
| 18. | It is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that I would like to go to the beach. |  |
|  | A. such a nice weather |  | B. too nice weather |  |
|  | C. such nice weather |  | D. such weather nice |
| 19. Here\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some accounts that you must check. |  |
|  | A. is | B. are | C. were | D. was |
| 20. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I’d have told you the answer. |  |
|  | A. If you asked me |  | B. Had you asked me |
|  | C. You had asked me |  | D. Unless you asked me |

**Exercise 81**:*Choose the best answer among the A, B, C, or D provided to finish each of the**incomplete sentences below.*

1. **- Jack**: “What’s your\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?” - **Minh**: “I’m Vietnamese.”

A. nation B. national C. nationality D. international

2. In this course, students receive\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the basic English grammar.



**Trang 163**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. instruct | B. instructional | C. instruction | D. instructive |
| 3. I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him for his honesty. |  |  |
| A. respective | B. respectful | C. respectable | D. respect |
| 4. All of the students appreciate the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of English learning. |  |
| A. import | B. important | C. importantly | D. importance |
| 5. We can enjoy live program through\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ satellites. |  |
| A. communicate | B. communication | C. communicative | D. communicable |
| 6. Learning English has become a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in our country. |  |
| A. necessitate | B. necessary | C. necessity | D. necessarily |
| 7. Computers are\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ used in schools and universities. |  |
| A. widely | B. wide | C. width | D. widen |
| 8. He retired at the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of 60. |  |  |
| A. age | B. old | C. older | D. elder |
| 9. My teacher always gives us a clear\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |  |  |
| A. explain | B. explained | C. explanatory | D. explanation |
| 10. The\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the moon for the earth causes the tides. |  |
| A. attract | B. attracted | C. attractive | D. attraction |
| 11. Your bad result made me\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |  |  |
| A. disappoint | B. disappointment | C. disappointed | D. disappointing |
| 12. Getting such a well-paid job is very beyond my\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |  |
| A. expect | B. expected | C. expecting | D. expectation |

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the activity of doing special exercises regularly in order to make your muscles grow bigger.

A. Wrestling B. Bodybuilding C. Weightlifting D. Badminton

14. He is a great sports \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He rarely misses any sport games although he was busy.

A. enthusiast B. player C. energy D. programmer

1. In some most Asian countries women are undervalued and they never have the same

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as men.

A. formality B. basis C. limit D. status

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the study or creation of theories about basic things such as the nature of existence, knowledge, and thought, or about how people should live.

A. Politics B. Physics C. Business D. Philosophy

17. There's\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be frightened of the dog; he's quite harmless

A. no fear B. no need C. any reason D. a fear

1. Despite her undoubted ability at tennis, she never became the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the local tennis club.

A. member B. winner C. champion D. partner



**Trang 164**

19. I would like to offer a small\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to anyone who find my missing dog.

A. reward B. repayment C. receipt D. expense

1. In beach volleyball, Indonesia defeated Thailand in straight sets to take men's gold\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. present B. award C. medal D. reward

**Exercise 82**:*Choose the best answer among the A, B, C, or D provided to finish each of the**incomplete sentences below.*

1. Not many places at the universities are left, so choice is on a severe\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. limiting B. limitation C. delimitation D. limited

2. Higher education\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have risen this year for the first time in more than a decade.

A. applies B. applications C. applicable D. applicants

3. A letter of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is sometimes really necessary for you in a job interview.

A. recommend B. recommended C. recommender D. recommendation

4. Qualifications and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are two most important factors that help you get a good job.

A. politeness B. experience C. attention D. impression

5. Doctors have to assume\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for human life.

A. responsible B. responsibly C. responsibility D. responsibles

6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is increasing, which results from economic crisis.

A. Employment B. Unemployment C. Employ D. Unemployed

1. His work involves helping students to find temporary\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during their summer vacation.

A. decision B. employment C. choice D. selection

8. She has made an\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the job as a nursery teacher because she likes children.

A. apply B. applicant C. application D. applicator

1. A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is an official document that you receive when you have completed a course of study or training.

A. vocation B. subject C. certificate D. grade

10. An\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a student at a university or college who is studying for his or her first degree.

A. undergraduate B. application C. insurance D. exam

1. Although they are twins, they have almost the same appearance but they are seldom in\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. agree B. agreeable C. agreement D. agreeably

12. My parents will have celebrated 30 years of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by next week.

A. marry B. married C. marriageable D. marriage

1. Most of us would maintain that physical\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ does not play a major part in how we react to the people we meet.



**Trang 165**

A. attract B. attractive C. attractiveness D. attractively

1. Reading the story of the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ having her dress torn off in the lift reminded me of my friend's wedding.

A. groom B. bride C. celibate D. groomsman

15. I do not think there is a real\_\_\_\_\_\_ between men and women at home as well as in society.

A. attitude B. value C. measurement D. equality

1. A recent survey has shown that supporters of equal partnership in marriage are still in the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. crowd B. particular C. majority D. obligation

17. Children who are isolated and lonely seem to have poor language and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. communicate B. communication C. communicative D. communicator

1. When you catch someone's\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you do something to attract his attention so that you can talk to him.

A. head B. hand C. eye D. ear

19. A whistle is the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the football players to begin the match.

A. communication B. instance C. attention D. signal

20. As an\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Mr. Pike is very worried about the increasing of juvenile delinquency.

A. educate B. education C. educator D. educative

**Exercise 83**:*Choose the best answer among the A, B, C, or D provided to finish each of the**incomplete sentences below.*

1. For more than ten years, we have seen the significant\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the economy of our country.

A. develop B. developments C. developers D. developed

2. Many teenagers show signs of anxiety and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when being asked about their future.

A. depress B. depression C. depressing D. depressed

3. Henry was a studious student. He needed no\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to work hard.

A. encourage B. encouraging C. encouragement D. encouraged

1. A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is money that is paid by a government or other authority in order to help an industry or business, or to pay for a public service.

A. capital B. subsidy C. investment D. salary

1. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ challenge of economic reform was to solve the problems of motivating workers and farmers to produce a larger surplus.

A. initial B. initiate C. initiative D. initiation

1. Since 1990, India has had high growth rates, and has emerged as one of the wealthiest

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the developing world.

A. economics B. economies C. economists D. economically



**Trang 166**

7. Deserts are often composed of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and rocky surfaces.

A. water B. trees C. oil D. sand

1. More and more\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are very excited at discovering as many interesting things in the deserts as possible.

A. explores B. explorations C. explorers D. exploratory

1. In the northern part of the Simpson Desert, the dunes are separated by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of low, open shrub land.

A. streets B. ways C. corridors D. lines

1. Advances in computing\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, from processing speed to network capacity and the internet, have revolutionized the way scientists work.

A. technology B. technological C. technologically D. technologist

11. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a small raised area of ground, like a very small hill.

A. slope B. hummock C. dune D. shrub

1. Scientific\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ helps to explore some places and discover more and more remote parts of the world.

A. survey B. lead C. research D. expedition

13. Several deserts are a quite vast and uninhabited\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. plain B. territory C. corridor D. shrub

14. A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a large animal that lives in deserts and is used for carrying goods and people.

A. slope B. dune C. spinifex D. camel

1. Only a few of the many species at risk of extinction actually make it to the lists and obtain legal\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. protect B. protection C. protective D. protector

1. Many nations have laws offering protection to these species, such as forbidding hunting, restricting land development or creating\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. agencies B. reserves C. awareness D. challenges

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the existence of a wide variety of plant and animal species living in their natural environment.

A. Biodiversity B. Conservation C. Globe D. Individual

18. I must tell you about my\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when I first arrived in London.

A. happenings B. experiences C. events D. incidents

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the process by which a piece of land becomes dry, empty, and unsuitable for growing trees or crops on.

A. desert B. deserted C. desertify D. desertification

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a branch of Natural Science, and is the study of living organisms and how they interact with their environment.

A. Biology B. Biological C. Biologist D. Biologically



**Trang 167**

**Exercise 84**:*Choose the best answer among the A, B, C, or D provided to finish each of the**incomplete sentences below.*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. The fire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by lightning. |  |  |  |
| A. must cause |  | B. must be causing |  |
| C. must have caused |  | D. must have been caused |
| 2. If she\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rich, she would travel around the world. |  |
| A. would be | B. is | C. has been |  | D. were |
| 3. Mary was the last applicant\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |  |  |
| A. to be interviewed |  | B. to be interviewing |
| C. to interview |  | D. to have interviewed |
| 4. Argentina\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Mexico by one goal to nil in the match |  |
| A. beat | B. scored | C. won |  | D. knocked |
| 5. The weather forecast says that\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow. |  |  |
| A. it will snow |  | B. it will be snowed |  |
| C. it needs snowing |  | D. it must be snowed |
| 6. The car\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Karen. The keys are still on the table. |  |
| A. must have taken |  | B. must have been taken |
| C. can't have been taken | D. can't have taken |  |
| 7. I wish I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ many times. |  |  |  |
| A. will not be interrupted | B. would not be interrupted |
| C. will not have interrupted | D. would not have been interrupted |
| 8. The package\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ carefully before it\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |  |  |
| A. must be wrapped/ is posted | B. needs wrapping/ will be posted |
| C. should wrap/ is going to be posted | D. will be wrapping/ needs posting |
| 9. Jenny\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leave the hospital only six hours after the baby was born. |
| A. was able to | B. could | C. can | D. is able to |
| 10. The garden\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It has just started raining. |  |  |
| A. needn't water |  | B. needn't be watered |
| C. needn't be watering |  | D. needn't have watered |
| 11. - **Anna**: “I saw Grace this morning at the bank.” |  |  |
| - **Pete**: “It\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Grace. She has been to Paris on her honeymoon.” |
| A. can't be | B. must be | C. can't have been | D. must have been |
| 12. Can you please tell me some information that\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the job? |
| A. indicates | B. expresses | C. interests |  | D. relates |
| 13. Not all teenagers are well\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for their future job when they are at high school. |
| A. interested | B. satisfied | C. concerned |  | D. prepared |



**Trang 168**

1. Sometimes very young children have trouble\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fact from fiction and may believe that dragons actually exist.

A. to separate B. separating C. to be separated D. for separating

15. Doctors are supposed to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ responsibility for human life.

A. do B. take C. rush D. join

1. We enjoy\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ time together in the evening when the family members gather in the living room after a day of working hard.

A. spending B. caring C. taking D. doing

1. It is parents' duty and responsibility to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hands to take care of their children and give them a happy home.

A. shake B. hold C. join D. take

18. Something funny\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in class yesterday.

A. happened B. was happened C. happens D. is happened

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 19. | “When can I have my car back?” – “I think it’ll\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ late this afternoon.” |
| A. finish | B. be finished | C. have finished | D. be finish |
| 20. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sure that you follow the instructions carefully. |  |
|  | A. Believe | B. Try | C. Do | D. Make |

**Exercise 85**:*Choose the best answer among the A, B, C, or D provided to finish each of the**incomplete sentences below.*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. | It\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it is parents' responsibility to take good care of their children. |
|  | A. commonly says that |  | B. commonly to be said that |
|  | C. is commonly said that | D. is commonly saying |
| 2. | The earth\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the sun for its heat and light. |  |
|  | A. is depend | B. depending | C. has depend | D. depends |

1. The National Hurricane Center is closely watching a strong hurricane. When it\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

the coast sometime tomorrow afternoon, it will bring with it great destructive force.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | A. reaches | B. will reach | C. is reaching | D. reaching |
| 4. | Most children enjoy\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with their parents and sib-ships. |
|  | A. play | B. to play | C. playing | D. played |
| 5. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the eldest child, he works hard to help his parents support the family. |
|  | A. Be | B. Is | C. To be | D. Being |
| 6. No matter what happens next I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ help you. |  |
|  | A. am | B. have | C. will | D. would |
| 7. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Robert lately? |  |  |
|  | A. Did you see | B. Have you seen | C. Do you see | D. Are you seeing |
| 8. We\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Switzerland four times during the 1970s. |  |



**Trang 169**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. used to visit | B. would visit | C. visited | D. will visit |
| 9. She\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trying to pass her driving test but fails every time. |
| A. kept | B. is keeping | C. had kept | D. keeps |
| 10. I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ complete silence now while I try this experiment. |  |
| A. am wanting | B. want | C. did want | D. have wanted |
| 11. I love\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ films but I seldom find time to go the cinema. |  |
| A. see | B. saw | C. seen | D. seeing |

12. About 15,000 years ago, northern Wisconsin\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under ice a mile deep.

A. buried B. was burying C. was buried D. had buried

13. In the last hundred years, traveling \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ much easier and more comfortable.

A. becomes B. has become C. became D. will become

1. In the 19th century, it\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ two or three months to cross North America by covered wagon.

A. took B. had taken C. had taken D. was taking

15. Alex is busy\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for his exams.

A. to study B. studied C. studying D. studies

1. - **Max**: “I locked myself out of my apartment. I didn’t know what to do.”

**- Michel**:“You\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your roommate.”

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. could have called |  | B. may have called |  |
| C. would have called |  | D. must have called |  |
| 17. | I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with you on that subject. |  |  |
| A. am agree | B. am agreed | C. agreeing | D. agree |
| 18. | She is never willing\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any personal question. |  |
|  | A. answer | B. to answer | C. answering | D. answered |
| 19. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a doctor, you have to meet some certain requirements of the medical college. |
|  | A. To become | B. Become | C. Becoming | D. Became |
| 20. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ John usually watch TV at the weekend? |  |
|  | A. Will | B. Is | C. Does | D. Has |

**Exercise 86**:*Find the ONE among the underlined and marked A, B, C, D in each of the**following sentences that needs correcting*:

1. Last year, my son was lost among the crowd when we have gone shopping.

A B C D

1. The problem has turned out to be more serious than we will have thought.

A B C D

1. Almost 300 million people had visited America’s national parks every year.

A B C D



**Trang 170**

1. They have studied English before they went to London.

A B C D

1. They has got married for 30 years by the end of this month.

A B C D

6. Children’s games, which are amusements involve more than one individual, appear to be

A B

culturally universal.

* 1. D
1. Air pollution, together with littering, are causing many problems in large, industrial cities.

A B C D

8. I get quite depressed when I think about the damage we are making to the environment.

A B C D

9. Alike oxygen, which is chemically changed by our bodies into carbon dioxide, nitrogen

A B

is merely exhaled back into the air.

C D

10. I think she will be suitable for the work because she has been working like a teacher

A B C D

1. Passengers are required to arrive to the gate fifteen minutes before departure time.

A B C D

12. Most doctors agree that it is not good for patients to lay in bed without exercising.

A B C D

13. Employees who haven't seen the new regulations often ask for unnecessary questions;

A B instead they should ask for a copy of the regulations and read them.

C D

1. They will help you whenever you will ask them.

A B C D

15. Going from air condition room to a natural environment can cause respiratory illness.

A B C D

16. What I told her a few days ago were not the solutions to most of her problems.

A B C D 17. When Sam will arrive, he will open the gift.

A B C D

18. My father has ever told me that honesty was the best policy.

A B C D

19. Dreaming, like all other mental processes, it is a product of the brain and its activity.

A B C D



**Trang 171**

20. Dictionaries frequently explain the origin of the defined word, state its part of speech and

A B C indication its correct use.

D