**BÀI 4. INFINITIVES - ĐỘNG TỪ NGUYÊN THỂ**

**I. Classification:** Phân loại động từ nguyên thể

**Full infinitive:** With “**to**’ – Động từ nguyên thể đầy đủ có “to” như:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| e.g. | He goes to Paris *to learn French*. | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | They would like *to invite some guests to their house warming party*. | | | | | | | | |
|  | |  | |  |  | |  |  |  |
| **Bare infinitive:** Without “**to**’ – Động từ nguyên thể khuyết không có “to” như: | | | | | | | | | |
| e.g. | My parent didn’t let me *do what I really liked*. | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | | |  |  | |  |  | |
|  | We saw an old lady *walk on the grass*. | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Perfect infinitive:** Form “**have past participles**” – Động từ nguyên thể hoàn thành như:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| e.g. | He was believed to have escaped from the prison. | | | | | | |
|  | The man is thought *to have escaped with a young girl*. | | | | | | |
|  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Passive infinitive:** Form “**be past participles**” – Động từ nguyên thể bị động như: | | | | | | | |
| e.g. | He was believed *to be put into prison*. | | | | | | |
|  |  |  |  | |  |  | |
|  | The man is said *to be killed in an accident*. | | | | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



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**S – be – adjectives – to-infinitives**

1. **Positions and functions:** Ở phần này vị trí và chức năng của các động từ nguyên thểđầy đủ “to-infinitive” được đề cập và mô tả như dưới đây:

1. Follow the verbs below: động từ nguyên thể đầy đủ “to-infinitive” đi sau các động từ

dưới đây theo công thức:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  | **S – V – to-infinitives** | |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. | agree | | 18. | fail | 35. | | omit |
| 2. | arrange | | 19. | fear | 36. | | plan |
| 3. | ask | | 20. | forget | 37. | | prefer |
| 4. | attempt | | 21. | hate | 38. | | prepare |
| 5. | begin | | 22. | help | 39. | | pretend |
| 6. | care | | 23. | hesitate | 40. | | promise |
| 7. | cease | | 24. | hope | 41. | | propose |
| 8. | choose | | 25. | intend | 42. | | refuse |
| 9. | claim | | 26. | learn | 43. | | seem |
| 10. | come | | 27. | like | 44. | | start |
| 11. | continue | | 28. | long | 45. | | strive |
| 12. | decide | | 29. | love | 46. | | swear |
| 13. | demand | | 30. | manage | 47. | | tend |
| 14. | deserve | | 31. | mean | 48. | | threaten |
| 15. | desire | | 32. | need | 49. | | try |
| 16. | determine | | 33. | neglect | 50. | | want |
| 17. | expect | | 34. | offer | 51. | | wish |

e.g. He agreed *to wait for us*.

They determined *to get scholarship*.

Ha offered *to help the old lady*.

She wishes *to become a nurse*.

1. Follow the idiomatic phrases: động từ nguyên thể đầy đủ “to-infinitive” đi sau các cụm động từ như *make up one’s mind/ take care/ take the trouble/ make sure/* etc.

e.g. They couldn’t make up their mind *to go or not.*

They took the trouble of the company *to ask for a pay-rise*. You should make sure *to apply for the job that suit you well*.

1. Follow the adjectives below: động từ nguyên thể đầy đủ “to-infinitive” đi sau các tính

từ dưới đây theo công thức:



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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. | able | 21. | easy | 41. | proud |
| 2. | afraid | 22. | fortunate | 42. | safe |
| 3. | amused | 23. | free | 43. | scared |
| 4. | annoyed | 24. | frightened | 44. | slow |
| 5. | anxious | 25. | furious | 45. | sorry |
| 6. | ashamed | 26. | glad | 46. | sufficient |
| 7. | astonished | 27. | good | 47. | sure |
| 8. | boring | 28. | grateful | 48. | surprised |
| 9. | careful | 29. | happy | 49. | thankful |
| 10. | certain | 30. | hard | 50. | unable |
| 11. | content | 31. | hopeless | 51. | unusual |
| 12. | crazy | 32. | horrified | 52. | unwilling |
| 13. | curious | 33. | impatient | 53. | unwise |
| 14. | dangerous | 34. | impossible | 54. | usual |
| 15. | delighted | 35. | interested | 55. | useless |
| 16. | determined | 36. | keen | 56. | willing |
| 17. | difficult | 37. | lucky | 57. | wise |
| 18. | distressed | 38. | moved | 58. | wonderful |
| 19. | due | 39. | pleased | 59. | worthy |
| 20. | eager | 40. | possible | 60. | wrong |

e.g. She is too *annoyed to say anything*.

They are *certain to win the race*.

We are *eager to start a new school year*.

The boy is too *horrified to say a word*.

He was *wrong to move to another city*.

1. Follow WH-words: động từ nguyên thể đầy đủ “to-infinitive” đi sau các đại từ *what/* *who/ whom/ which/ when/ where/ how/* etc.

e.g.She didn’t know *what to do next*. We didn’t decide *where to go*.

They couldn’t make up their mind *who to trust*.

1. Follow nouns/ pronouns of the verbs below: động từ nguyên thể đầy đủ “to-infinitive” đi sau các tân ngữ của các động từ dưới đây theo công thức:

**S – V – O – to-infinitives**

1. advise 16. force 31. order



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|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2. | allow | 17. | forbid | 32. | permit |
| 3. | ask | 18. | get | 33. | persuade |
| 4. | assume | 19. | guess | 34. | prefer |
| 5. | beg | 20. | hate | 35. | suspect |
| 6. | believe | 21. | imagine | 36. | teach |
| 7. | challenge | 22. | instruct | 37. | tell |
| 8. | cause | 23. | intend | 38. | tempt |
| 9. | command | 24. | invite | 39. | think |
| 10. | compel | 25. | know | 40. | trust |
| 11. | consider | 26. | lead | 41. | understand |
| 12. | enable | 27. | like | 42. | urge |
| 13. | encourage | 28. | love | 43. | want |
| 14. | expect | 29. | mean | 44. | warn |
| 15. | find | 30. | observe | 45. | wish |

e.g. She advised *me not to take the job*.

They encouraged *the son to fight*.

I would like *you to apply for that job*.

We prefer *him to stand up*.

He urged *me to raise my hand*.

2.6. To be demonstration, purposes, results: động từ nguyên thể đầy đủ “to-infinitive” được dùng như hình thức chỉ định, chỉ mục đích, kết quả hoặc theo sau *enough/ save money/* etc.

e.g. The house, *to be demolished*, is very old.

She has nothing *to eat*.

We haven’t got enough *to have one each*.

They saved money *to go abroad*.

1. To form absolute phrases: động từ nguyên thể đầy đủ “to-infinitive” được dùng để tạo ra các cụm động từ chỉ hình thái lời nói như: *To tell the truth/ To cut a long short story*/ etc.

e.g. *To tell the truth*, she was a real liar.

*To sum up*, it’s necessary to own a personal computer.

1. To form exclamation: động từ nguyên thể đầy đủ “to-infinitive” được dùng để chỉ hình thức cảm thán như sau:

e.g. *To think* she met with such a death! Oh! *To be* young again!



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BÀI TẬP THỰC HÀNH

**Exercise 95**.*Choose one word or phrase marked A, B, C, or D that best complete the preceding*

*sentence*.

1. You should study hard to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your classmates.

A. catch sight of B. feel like C. get in touch with D. keep pace with

2. Conservationists\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that experiments on animals be stopped.

A. banned B. complained C. said D. recommended

3. The child who was caught\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was made to stand in the corner of the classroom.

A. behaving B. misbehave C. misbehavior D. misbehaving

4. UNICEF\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ supports and funds for the most disadvantaged children all over the world.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. presents | B. assists | C. provides | D. offers |
| 5. Is there anyone who\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the plan put forward by the committee? | | | |
| A. differs | B. disagrees | C. objects | D. opposes |
| 6. Doctors are supposed to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ responsibility for human life. | | |  |
| A. do | B. take | C. rush | D. join |
| 7. The policeman\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me off with a warning as it was Christmas. | | |  |
| A. sent | B. gave | C. let | D. set |
| 8. You need more exercise - you should\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ jogging. | | |  |
| A. try on | B. take up | C. carry out | D. hold up |
| 9. Please\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our letter of the 14th. We have not had a reply. | | |  |
| A. know | B. knowledge | C. acknowledge | D. unknow |

10. He is going to take extra lessons to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ what she missed while she was away.

A. catch up on B. cut down on C. put up with D. take up with

1. It’s essential that every student\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the exam before attending the course.

A. pass B. passes C. would pass D. passed

1. It’s a formal occasion so we’ll have to\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the nines- no jeans and pullovers this time!

A. hitch up B. put on C. wear in D. get dressed up

13. After her illness, Lam had to work hard to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his classmates.

A. catch sight of B. keep pace with

C. get in touch with D. make allowance for

14. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for farming purposes, soil must contain the minerals plants require.

A. To be good B. Being good C. Be good D. That's good

15. Please\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your cigarette. I am going to get choked.

A. cut down B. blowout C. put aside D. put out

1. The contract was signed by the three partners who thus agreed to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by terms and conditions contained in it.



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A. follow B. adhere C. abide D. stick

17. It is not easy to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our beauty when we get older and older.

A. develop B. maintain C. gain D. collect

18. She has been told by her doctor that she is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, she cannot have a child of her own.

A. childish B. childhood C. childless D. child

19. The baby does nothing but\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all day.

A. to sleep and to eat B. to sleep and eat

C. sleep and eat D. sleeping and eating

20. It is very difficult to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the exact meaning of an idiom in a foreign language.

A. convert B. convey C. exchange D. transfer

**Exercise 96**.*Choose one word or phrase marked A, B, C, or D that best complete the preceding**sentence*.

1. A washing machine of this type will certainly\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ normal domestic use.

A. stand up for B. come up with C. get on to D. take down with

2. He is doing very badly but he tries to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ appearances.

A. hold on B. stick to C. keep up D. make out

1. He was so mean that he could not bear to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the smallest sum of money for the charity appeal.

A. part with B. pay off C. give in D. let out

4. The mother told her son \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so impolitely.

A. not behave B. not to behave C. not behaving D. did not behave

1. **Nam**:“Excuse me! I’m looking for the library.”

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Mai**:“\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” |  |  |  |
| A. Where’re your eyes? It’s in front of you. B. Look no further! | | |  |
| C. Find it yourself. I’m busy. | | D. Oh, nice to meet you. | |
| 6. “Can you\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me a favor, Bill?” Peter said. | | |  |
| A. make | B. get | C. put | D. do |
| 7. Boy, stop reading\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the book down and go to bed. | | |  |
| A. Take | B. Put | C. Set | D. Pick |
| 8. Our English teacher would like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | | |  |
| A. that we practicing our pronunciation | | B. us practicing our pronunciation | |
| C. us to practice our pronunciation | | D. we to practice our pronunciation | |
| 9. We are not allowed\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ jeans at school. | | |  |
| A. wear | B. to wear | C. wearing | D. worn |
| 10. Jack offered\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ care of my garden while I was out of town. | | | |
| A. take | B. taking | C. to have taken | D. to take |



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|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 11. I got Barbara\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her car for the weekend. | | | |  |
| A. to let me to borrow | |  | B. let me borrow |  |
| C. to let me borrow | |  | D. let me to borrow |  |
| 12. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sure that you follow the instructions carefully. | | |  |
|  | A. Believe | B. Try | C. Do | D. Make |
| 13. | Professor Alan insisted that every student\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their report by Friday. | | | |
| A. finish | | B. finishes | C. finished | D. had finished |
| 14. | The students refused\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to school in the afternoon. | | |  |
| A. returning | | B. to return | C. to be returned | D. return |

1. In view of the serious problems associated with the takeover the newspaper company has decided to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ its offer of financial help.

A. throw B. reject C. cancel D. deter

1. The main problem was that the newly formed organization was not attracting enough work and so they decided to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the services of a public relations expert.

A. call B. engage C. enter D. register

17. She is never willing\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any personal question.

A. answer B. to answer C. answering D. answered

18. If you need any support, you can rely on me to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. set you down B. face up to you C. back you up D. put you through

19. The manager had his secretary\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the report for him.

A. to have typed B. typed C. type D. to type

20. Sports competition are held to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cooperation and solidarity among countries.

A. grow B. upgrade C. spring up D. promote

**Exercise 97**.*Choose one word or phrase marked A, B, C, or D that best complete the preceding**sentence.*

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a doctor, you have to meet some certain requirements of the medical college.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. To become | B. Become | C. Becoming | D. Became |
| 2. Our teacher often said, "Who knows the answer? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your hand." | | | |
| A. Rise | B. Lift | C. Raise | D. Heighten |
| 3. The tin opener seemed\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for left-hand people. | | |  |
| A. to be designed | B. being designed | C. to design | D. designing |
| 4. The doctor asked his patient to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ down the coach. | | |  |
| A. lay | B. sit | C. lie | D. come |
| 5. The inspector\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to say whether there were any suspects. | | | |
| A. avoided | B. denied | C. refused | D. stopped |

6. Jack has decided to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the time he spends watching television.



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|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. come up with | B. cut down on | C. run out of | D. see to |
| 7. Could you please come over? I need you\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the refrigerator. | | | |
| A. help me moving |  | B. helping me to move | |
| C. to help me move |  | D. help me to move |  |
| 8. He lost the race because he\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ petrol on the last lap. | | |  |
| A. got out of | B. ran out of | C. made out of | D. put out of |
| 9. Is there a bank where I can\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ these pounds for dollars? | | | |
| A. exchange | B. turn | C. alter | D. arrange |
| 10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the gold medal, he will have to do better than that | | | |
| A. To win | B. So he win | C. So that he win | D. Winning |

11. The twins look so much alike that almost no one can\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. take/apart B. tell/away C. tell/apart D. take/on

12. The players’ protests\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ no difference to the referee’s decision at all.

A. did B. made C. caused D. created

13. Shy people often find difficult to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ group discussion.

A. take part in B. get on with C. take place in D. get in touch with

1. The boy waved his hands to his mother, who was standing at the school gate, to

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her attention.

A. attract B. pull C. follow D. tempt

15. The boy made his father\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him a new bag.

A. buy B. to buy C. buying D. buys

16. We, the local residents were asked to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the best activist of the local council.

A. elect B. shortlist C. support D. vote

17. The dear waters here\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some of the world's best divers

A. draw attention B. attract C. appeal D. provoke

18. A lot of people who live in the outskirts have to\_\_\_\_\_\_ to work every day by train or tube.

A. tour B. commute C. travel D. Move

19. It took the man forty five minutes to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to his office every day.

A. riding B. ride C. rode D. rides

20. Mary was the last applicant\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. to be interviewed B. to be interviewing

C. to interview D. to have interviewed

**Exercise 98**:*Choose the best answer among the A, B, C, or D provided to finish each of the**incomplete sentences below*.

1. Mr. Brown didn’t afford\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a car.

A. buy B. to buy C. buying D. bought



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2. We’ve got a new computer in our office. I haven’t learnt how\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it yet.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. to operate | B. operating | C. operate | D. be operated |
| 3. We were all too afraid to speak. Nobody dared \_\_\_\_\_\_ anything. | | |  |
| A. saying | B. being said | C. says | D. to say |
| 4. They had a boy\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that yesterday. | |  |  |
| A. done | B. to do | C. did | D. do |
| 5. We get our mail\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yesterday. | |  |  |
| A. been delivered | B. delivered | C. delivering | D. to deliver |
| 6. Tom hopes\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a solution soon. | |  |  |
| A. to be found | B. finds | C. to find | D. finding |
| 7. You must\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of people here. | |  |  |
| A. to know | B. knowing | C. know | D. known |
| 8. This involves having a good memory and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hard. | | |  |
| A. work | B. to work | C. worked | D. working |
| 9. They claimed\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the problem. | |  |  |
| A. have solved | B. solve | C. solving | D. to have solved |
| 10. I’ve been invited to the party but I don’t know\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or not. | | | |
| A. whether I should to go | | B. whether go |  |
| C. whether going |  | D. whether I should go | |
| 11. Health experts advise\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ breakfast. | |  |  |
| A. us not skipped | B. us not skipping | C. us not to skip | D. us not skip |
| 12. I would rather\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this job. | |  |  |
| A. not taken | B. not take | C. not to take | D. not taking |
| 13. I spent some time\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around the shops in Elizabeth street yesterday. | | | |
| A. looked | B. be looking | C. look | D. looking |
| 14. She will probably offer\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the stereo for you. | | |  |
| A. to repair | B. to be repairing | C. repair | D. repairing |
| 15. She always proves\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a true friend. | |  |  |
| A.be | B. being | C. to been | D. to be |
| 16. There’s no point in\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that. | |  |  |
| A. persuade him to do | | B. persuading him to do | |
| C. persuading him do | | D. persuading him doing | |
| 17. If you delay\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it back, you will risk\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your rights as a customer. | | | |
| A. to take/ losing |  | B. taking/ to lose |  |
| C. being taken/ losing | | D. taking/ losing |  |
| 18. You should be willing\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | |  |  |
| A. to do that | B. that do | C. doing that | D. to be done that |



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19. Just keep on\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ what you like.

A. do B. did C. doing D. done

20. He made me\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it all over again.

A. do B. doing C. to do D. done

**Exercise 99**:*Choose the best answer among the A, B, C, or D provided to finish each of the**incomplete sentences below*.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. It is easy\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wise after the event. | |  |  |
| A. be | B. to be | C. being | D. is |
| 2. It is up to you\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the laws of your own country. | | |  |
| A. learn | B. to learn | C. learning | D. learned |
| 3. Aren’t you fed up\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the same thing every day? | | |  |
| A. of doing | B. with doing | C. with do | D. on doing |
| 4. Are you ready\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? | |  |  |
| A. cooperate | B. cooperated | C. to cooperate | D. cooperation |
| 5. There are a lot of people\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ London every day. | | |  |
| A. visit | B. to visit | C. visiting | D. have visited |
| 6. We enjoy\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that film. | |  |  |
| A. see | B. to see | C. seeing | D. seen |
| 7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is my hobby. |  |  |  |
| A. Collect | B. Collecting | C. Collected | D. A and C |
| 8. It’s no use\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about pollution in big cities. | | |  |
| A. to complain | B. complain | C. complaining | D. complained |
| 9. Excuse me for\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ late and it is very kind of you\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for me | | | |
| A. to be/ to wait | B. been/ waiting | C. being/ to wait | D. being/ waiting |
| 10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her sweetheart, she smiled happily. | | |  |
| A. Look | B. To look | C. Looking | D. Looked |
| 11. When\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ each other, the American women do not usually shake hands. | | | |
| A. meet | B. to meet | C. met | D. meeting |
| 12. On\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the airport, I was very worried to find that no one\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for me. | | | |
| A. arriving/ was waiting | | B. arrive/ was waiting | |
| C. arriving/ had waiting | | D. arrive/ had been waited | |
| 13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a foreign language requires great effort. | | |  |
| A. Learn | B. To learn | C. Learning | D. B and C |
| 14. I regret\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you that we cannot approve your application. | | | |
| A. inform | B. to inform | C. informed | D. informing |
| 15. The rocks in the soil made\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more difficult. | | |  |



**Trang 196**

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|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. to plough | B. ploughed | C. ploughing | D. plough |
| 16. I remember\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you somewhere but I’m sorry I forget your name. | | | |
| A. meet | B. to meet | C. met | D. meeting |
| 17. Would you mind\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, please. | |  |  |
| A. to answer the phone | | B. answer the phone | |
| C. answering the phone | | D. to the phone answered | |
| 18. My mother told me\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hope. | |  |  |
| A. not to give up | B. not to giving up | C. not giving up | D. not give up |
| 19. My father wanted me\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a pilot. | |  |  |
| A. become | B. becoming | C. to become | D. became |
| 20. I’m hungry. Is there any food\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? | |  |  |
| A. to be eaten | B. to eat | C. eating | D. for me eating |

**Exercise 100**:*Choose the best answer among the A, B, C, or D provided to finish each of the*

*incomplete sentences below.*

1. My brother\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his driving test when he was 18.

A. has passed B. passes C. was passing D. passed

1. Because it rained very heavily all day they had to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the garden party until the following Sunday.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. prearrange | B. rearrange | C. postpone | D. preserve |
| 3. The next meeting\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in May. | |  |  |
| A. will hold | B. will be held | C. will be holding | D. will have held |
| 4. The manager\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him for a minor mistake. | | |  |
| A. accused | B. charged | C. complained | D. blamed |
| 5. I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hurry. It’s nearly 8.00, and my first class starts at 8.15. | | | |
| A. would prefer | B. can’t help | C. would rather | D. had better |
| 6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in simpler words? | |  |  |
| A. Has this issue expressed | | B. Can't this issue express | |
| C. Can this issue express | | D. Couldn't this issue be expressed | |
| 7. All traffic laws\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | |  |  |
| A. is observed |  | B. must be observed | |
| C. must have observed |  | D. had better observe | |
| 8. He’d hardly finished doing his homework when you arrived, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? | | | |
| A. didn’t he | B. had he | C. would he | D. hadn’t he |
| 9. Tomatoes\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before they are completely ripe. | | |  |
| A. can be picked | B. can pick | C. needn't pick | D. should be picking |

1. I can’t\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this noise any longer. I’m going to write a letter of complaint about this

**Trang 197**

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problem.

A. put up with B. take away from C. get back to D. make out of

11. This letter\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, not handwritten.

A. should be typing B. should be typed

C. needn't type D. needn't be typed

12. You\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ touch that switch, whatever you do.

A. mustn't B. needn't C. won't D. wouldn't

13. Susan\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hear the speaker because the crowd was cheering so loudly.

A. mustn't B. couldn't C. can't D. needn't

1. You\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be rich to be a success. Some of the most successful people I know haven't got a penny to their name.

A. needn't B. couldn't C. mayn't D. mustn't

15. If she\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sick, she would have gone out with me to the party.

A. hasn’t been B. wasn’t C. weren’t D. hadn’t been

16. A water polo cap is used to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the players' heads and to identify them.

A. tie B. penalize C. protect D. move

1. If a defender\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with a free throw, holds or sinks an attacker, he is excluded from the game for twenty seconds.

A. punches B. passes C. plays D. interferes

1. **– Jane:** Oh no! I completely forgot we were supposed to pick Jenny up at the airport thismorning.

**– Maria:** She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there waiting for us.

A. needn't sit B. might still sit

C. must still be sitting D. should have sat

19. This director has\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some famous films but I think this one is the best.

A. done B. conducted C. made D. composed

20. Hellen often wears beautiful new clothes. She\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be very rich.

A. must B. could C. might D. needn’t

**Exercise 101**:*Choose the best answer among the A, B, C, or D provided to finish each of the**incomplete sentences below.*

1. Hurry up, or they\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ serving meals by the time we get to the restaurant.

A. stopped B. will have stopped

C. are stopping D. would stop

2. During the Enlightenment, the powers and uses of reason \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. were stressed B. stressed C. were stressing D. had stressed

1. If you\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a book, you have a brief look at it without reading or studying it seriously.

**Trang 198**

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A. dip into B. put away C. pick up D. put down

1. That style of dress\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have been designed by Titian, because it wasn’t worn till after his death.

A. wouldn’t B. shan’t C. can’t D. oughtn’t

5. This book\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Peter. It is not mine.

A. possesses B. owns C. has D. belong

6. It was announced that neither the passengers nor the driver\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the crash.

A. were injured B. are injured C. was injured D. have been injured

7. The main task of a defender in a sport game is to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the opponents from scoring.

A. prevent B. preventing C. prevention D. preventable

1. Peter was asked to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to a newspaper article making predictions for technological progress in 10 years.

A. expect B. invent C. develop D. contribute

1. My favorite team\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 15 games so far this season, and will probably win the championship.

A. are winning B. won C. have won D. will win

10. You should have\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your composition carefully before you handed it in.

A. seen through B. thought of C. looked in D. gone over

1. “Don’t worry about your necklace. Give it to me and I promise to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ great care of it.”

A. bring B. take C. keep D. make

1. Washing machines, vacuum cleaners, and dish washers are labor-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ devices which help us do housework easily and quickly.

A. improving B. making C. saving D. employing

13. The old houses were\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ down to make way for a block of flats.

A. banged B. hit C. knocked D. put

14. The Sahara contains complex linear dunes that are\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by almost 6 kilometers.

A. developed B. separated C. lay D. located

15. Nowadays children would prefer history\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in more practical ways.

A. be taught B. teach C. to be taught D. to teach

16. Thanks to pictures taken by satellites, deserts have not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a mystery in our time.

A. hidden B. intended C. remained D. attained

17. Those letters\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ now. You can do the typing later.

A. need typing B. needn't be typed C. need to type D. needn't typing

18. The case against the corruption scandal was\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. discarded B. refused C. eliminated D. dismissed

19. The museum is open to everybody. It\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between 9 a.m and 5 p.m.

A. visits B. visited C. can visit D. can be visited



**Trang 199**

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20. A penalty shot is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when a major foul is committed inside the 5-meter line.

A. prevented B. awarded C. committed D. ranged

**Exercise 102**:*Find the ONE among the underlined and marked A, B, C, D in each of the**following sentences that needs correcting*:

1. Minh is a bit tired. He does not feel like eaten anything.

A B C D

2. I noticed the boy to creep into the house through a hole at the foot of the wall.

A B C D

1. There comes my bus! I must go now. Don’t forget giving me a call.

A B C D

1. Faraday’s father was not rich enough to sending him to school.

A B C D

1. She left the house in a hurry without to say goodbye to us.

A B C D

1. I remember that I have something new to telling you.

A B C D

7. I couldn’t help get angry when he told me about the problem.

A B C D

8. Language coming from Latin, such as French, Italian and Spanish are easy learning.

A B C D

1. I enjoy not have to get up early when I’m on holiday.

A B C D

10. I don’t recommend to eat in that restaurant. Its food is awful.

A B C D

1. The police stopped everybody enter the house.

A B C D

12. Knew that he was poor, I offered to pay his fare.

A B C D

13. If you don’t allow me entering, I’ll break down the door.

A B C D

1. Alan advised me reading some more books.

A B C D

15. Leaves kept to fall and I felt tired of keeping the yard clean.

A B C D

1. I am only interesting in what he did.

ABCD



**Trang 200**

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1. Would you please tell me how doing this?

A B C D

18. My parents never let me going out in the evening.

A B C D

1. You should do nothing but waiting.

A B C D

20. Gloria made a lot of friends by work in the cafeteria.

A B C D

